

ANSWER KEY

1. 1 *leaves*; 2 is growing; 3 am looking; 4 know; 5 boil/mix; 6 is using; 7 rains; 8 am seeing; 9 are going; 10 is always getting.
 2. 1 *have*; 2 am washing; 3 are learning; 4 is throwing; 5 play; 6 do I do/add; 7 do you come/come; 8 is playing; 9 am going; 10 always meet.
 3. 1 *is*; 2 appears; 3 waits; 4 is; 5 fires; 6 misses; 7 thinks; 8 is; 9 happens; 10 jumps; 11 lands; 12 runs; 13 goes; 14 hears; 15 looks; 16 sees; 17 is practising.
 4. 1 *doesn't matter, just speak to him*; 2 are taking up courses at two colleges; 3 the truck of this car contain? 4 does this dress cost? 5 taste strange; 6 always meeting that badly-behaved young man; 7 being sarcastic again; 8 you feel about going to a picnic on Sunday? 9 his remarks mean? 10 depends on Sarah's advice.
 5. 1 *has been trying*; 2 has failed; 3 have asked; 4 have been fighting; 5 has been looking/have you been; 6 has been writing; 7 has read; 8 have been quarrelling; 9 has been playing/has stopped; 10 has been growing/has never had.
 6. 1 *since/for*; 2 since/for; 3 for/since; 4 for/since; 5 since/for; 6 since/since; 7 since/for; 8 for/since; 9 since/for; 10 since/for.
 7. 1 B; 2 A; 3 C; 4 C; 5 C; 6 C; 7 A; 8 B; 9 C; 10 B.
 8. 1 *he has visited the museum*; 2 known each other for over ten years; 3 Your behaviour has definitely changed; 4 had a long holiday for three years; 5 been taking driving lessons for a week; 6 paid for the rent for five months; 7 lost my glasses; 8 been using his TV set for ten years; 9 been feeling better since she started taking these pills; 10 eaten Thai food before.
 9. 1 *was talking/saw*; 2 were shedding/were singing/was spreading/was walking/talking; 3 didn't remember/was living/phoned; 4 was finished/sighed; 5 was telephoning/rang; 6 was telling/fell; 7 were making/heard; 8 hit/sank; 9 received/said/was coming; 10 was reading/was taking/rushed.
 - 10.1 *got/had already been removed*; 2 didn't watch/had seen; 3 had made/could; 4 didn't know/had been working (had worked); 5 picked up/had thrown; 6 knew/had attended; 7 knew/had been; 8 phoned/ had been studying; 9 hadn't bought/arrived/couldn't; 10 hired/had broken down.
- 11.1 *had been*; 2 walked; 3 was; 4 had; 5 entered; 6 said; 7 said; 8 looked; 9 said; 10 couldn't; 11 had been watching; 12 exclaimed; 13 did the dog said; 14 repeated; 15 said; 16 said; 17 were being served; 18 said; 19 had; 20 had finished; 21 answered; 22 gave; 23 didn't notice; 24 took; 25 walked; 26 was going; 27 turned; 28 looked; 29 did.
- 12.1 *came*; 2 set out; 3 was; 4 had left; 5 discovered; 6 had blocked; 7 had trimmed up; 8 were setting; 9 was; 10 crossed; 11 used to be; 12 planted.
- 13.1. The art gallery opens...2. Rehearsals ...begin...3. My bus leaves....4. ...the new timetable comes....5. ...does your uncle come? 6. The meetings begins...7. They leave ... 8. When do you start...? 9. They get married in ...10. The new department store has a sale ...
- 14.1 *Will you be coming/ will meet*; 2 will be leaving/will not have; 3 will be doing; 4 will be learning; 5 will be working; 6 will be spreading; 7 will be; 8 will be waiting; 9 will be driving; 10 will be singing.
- 15.1 *will have passed*; 2 will have ended; 3 will have been married; 4 knows/won't start; 5 will have cooked; 6 learns; 7 have attended; 8 will be; 9 will give/has checked; 10 will have begun.
- 16.1 *'m going to buy/ have saved*; 2 will buy; 3 will be sleeping; 4 will have finished; 5 are you doing/am meeting; 6 will be leaving; 7 will be studying; 8 will be; 9 leaves; 10 will finish.
- 17.1 *am*; 2 has been; 3 is being; 4 will be; 5 will be; 6 has grown; 7 got; 8 went; 9 to wear; 10 will make.
- 18.1 *They didn't have...*; 2 She hasn't any nice...; 3 I didn't have...; 4 My niece didn't have...; 5 She hasn't arrived...; 6 My parents didn't have ...; 7 We didn't have...; 8 the girls didn't have...; 9 You haven't finished...; 10 I haven't any hint...

19.1. *Please let me have a look...; 2...to have a walk...; 3 I haven't had a drink of ...; 4 ...have been having a fight...5 Have a taste of ...; 6usually has a rest...7 They will probably having a swim...; 8 ..should have a sleep...; 9 ...wants to have a talk with ...; 10 ...to have a lie down.*

20.1 *do; 2 did; 3 made; 4 did; 5 has made; 6 have done; 7 made; 8 will do; 9 did; 10 made.*

21.(Suggested answers)1 *She can't have studied hard enough.* 2. They might have gone out. 3. He could/might have been courting her for a long time. 4. He may already have known. 5. They should win. 6. Our guests ought to arrive before five. 7. I must have lost it. 8. But she can't have arrived there already. 9. Yes, it will do 180 km an hour. 10. You had better come in time from now on.

22.1 *must; 2 must; 3 must; 4 had to; 5 have to/must; 6 having to/have to; 7 have had to; 8 had to; 9 must; 10 have to.*

23.1 *They needn't buy a larger house.* 2 You don't have to come over. 3 You needn't (don't need to) tell us ...; 4 You needn't have written to them...; 5 We don't have to got to work...; 6 We didn't need to check up the car. 7 He needn't have told everything ...; 8 They needn't have made such a fuss. 9 I didn't need (have) to go there, which saved me ...; 10 I need hardly say ...

24.1 *B; 2 A; 3 B; 4 B; 5 C; 6 C; 7 A; 8 C; 9 C; 10 A.*

25.1 *had had; 2 wouldn't be; 3 wouldn't drive; 4 could; 5 will ruin; 6 would have dropped in; 7 will enjoy; 8 know; 9 will be; 10 couldn't.*

26.1 *B; 2 A; 3 B; 4 C; 5 A; 6 C; 7 C; 8 C; 9 A; 10 B.*

27.1 *gets; 2 would prefer; 3 had known; 4 you practise; 5 hadn't missed; 6 to eat; 7 had better; 8 would you accept; 9 weren't late; 10 wouldn't have finished.*

28.1 *better not wear such a short skirt at the interview.* 2 ...the prizes go down ...; 3 ...you admit to your ...you won't be...; 4 ...don't you phone her first? 5 ...Tommy cleverer, he would have married...; 6 ...his shoes/position, I would have delivered...; 7 ...she is more careful, she will get hurt. 8 ...he wanted the job, he filled in...; 9 have any..., please go through....; 10 ...as you study hard you won't fail...

29.1 *supporting; 2 opening; 3 trying/put; 4 becoming; 5 having; 6 being; 7 winning; 8 try/talk; 9 hate;/putting; 10 making.*

30.1 *to stop/making; 2 emigrating/paying; 3 recover/using; 4 you to tell/ my arriving; 5 Jane('s) craving/to lose; 6 skating/to see/him competing; 7 go; 8 getting/to like/hearing/collecting; 9 to finish/digging; 10 writing/read(reading).*

31.1 *flying; 2 saying; 3 playing; 4 to buy; 5 giving; 6 drinking/to become; 7 confess; 8 study/to take; 9 to be eaten; 10 knowing.*

32.1 ...*attentive enough to hear what you're saying;* 2 ...no recollection of having switched off the light; 3 ...five hours getting to that remote village; 4 ...thinking/considering of going in for.../planning to go in for...; 5 ...to gossiping,

so ...; 6 ... clever enough to solve...; 7 ... difficulty talking with the natives...; 8 ... mind buying me ...; 9 waste of time going there ...; 10 ... no intention of going there...

33.1. *The pavement has been swept.* 2. A lot of money is spent on presents at Christmas time. 3. Is a new hen house being made (by Tom)? 4. Who were you told about this? 5. She was made to study hard this semester. 6. I was shown some paintings by Jane who bought them from the exhibition. 7. The students are going to be taught a new chemistry lesson. 8. That old house may not be bought after all. 9. Stupid people are generally made fun of. 10. The dog is walked twice a day by my husband.

34. 1. *This bridge is said to be the longest in the world.* 2. It is known that he makes a lot of trouble... 3. It was reported that they had sold a lot of stock. 4. It is expected that she will have another baby. 5. They were said to have been expelled from the country. 6. It is rumoured that he has run away with another woman. 7. Strong winds are forecast to be blowing next month. 8. It is said that the company has big losses. 9. The ship is believed to have sunk very close to the French shores. 10. It is widely believed that she won the competition by using drugs.

35. 1. *They told me that they would repair my TV set in two days but they haven't delivered it yet.* 2. They let Jill go on that trip, but they told her that they expected her back as soon as possible as they needed her at the office. 3. They had told him how to handle that machinery but in the end the foreman helped him to start that device. 4. They had painted the house before the new owners, who my friend brought to view it first, bought it. 5. They had given her every possible advice but villains trapped her in the tropical jungle. 6. We grew most of the plants with great care but the bad weather we had this winter destroyed them. 7. They offered my friend several jobs but she preferred that they send her to work overseas. 8. They say that they have discovered new drugs against HIV but they haven't put anything on market yet. 9. They took Paula to hospital after a speeding car had injured her. 10. The author wrote this novel while the local police held him in custody.

36. 1. The man has had the door opened. 2. Frieda has had a new dress sewn. 3. I am having my car washed and polished. 4. We'll have our house painted and repaired next month. 5. She got the report written. 6. Mrs. Gravel had the floor in the kitchen scrubbed. 7. You will have money deducted from your salary if... 8. We had the old oak tree from the garden cut. 9. Did you have two bottles of milk brought a day? 10. He had the plans for the new house designed (by an architect).

37. 1. *Mother said (that) he would write his exercise first and then go out.* 2. My neighbour said he was taking up jogging the next week. 3. Cornelia said sadly that

she couldn't buy that suit as she didn't have enough money. 4. John admitted that they had had a wonderful trip to the Greek Islands. 5. James denied having taken the money. 6. Little Tony promised not to interrupt again. 7. Mary said that she had already written two letters and asked him what he had done. 8. The chairperson said that he may come later and so we could start without him. 9. Liz inquired if she should bring me another towel. 10. Sarah said that she used to drive home but that she had sold her car and waited for some lift.

38. 1. *Mother tells me (that) it's time to think of my future career.* 2. Mona said that she had to hurry up if she wanted to catch the train. 3. Clara usually says that I work too much for too little money. 4. Mrs. Thomson complains that her son always spends a lot when he goes out with his girlfriend. 5. Granny exclaimed that it was going to rain in the afternoon, as the sky was cloudy. 6. My little sister keeps saying that she will never get married. 7. She told me that Sam had got a new job very close to his house. 8. He said that he had bought new furniture for the kitchen the day before. 9. The reporter estimated that there would be a crowd of over 20,000 people in the square. 10. She always asks me when we meet outside the building how I and my parents feel.
39. 1. *He boasted about being the best in the class.* 2. Karen advised her friend to take a longer holiday after so much work. 3. He suggested going to the Thai restaurant for a change. 4. She accused him of using her calculator without her permission. 5. He warned his friend to lock all his doors and windows at night as a dangerous criminal was at large. 6. His friend promised her to do everything he could to work that out. 7. Mary reminded her husband to buy some bread and fruit. 8. She agreed to do it on her own. 9. The landlord threatened to cut off the power if he didn't pay his bills. 10. Little Tommy complained that the Maths teacher was always picking on him.
40. 1. *'Shut the door, please', David told Mary.* 2. 'Please give me a ring when you arrive home', he asked her. 3. 'Can I help you finish cooking the meal?', she asked. 4. 'Ann, you should dress warmly, as it is very cold outside' said mother. 5. 'I'll tell everybody who did it', he said. 6. 'We're telling you that we have no intention to hide our gain'. 7. 'OK, I'll help you clean the house after the party', she said. 8. 'I'd like to see the headmaster', said the man. 9. 'Will you come with us on a picnic on Sunday?', they asked me. 10. 'Where have you found your missing purse?', asked Lucy.

